SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO HÀ NỘI CỤM TRƯỜNG THPT SỐC SƠN – MÊ LINH

KỲ THI THỬ TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2023 Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút.

Mã đề: 107

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions

Pollution emitted in industrial areas represents a threat to human health and the surrounding natural resources. We tend to believe that the production processes are the only source of environmental damage, and often forget about the possible long-term effects of harmful production practices. We may think that the closure of these huge industrial areas would improve the quality of the environment. Unfortunately, this ignores the threat of the remaining waste, which is abandoned and poorly stored. It represents an even bigger danger because it stands neglected as it degrades and leaks into the earth without any control at all.

Changes in the chemistry of water due to surface water contamination can affect all levels of an ecosystem. It can affect the health of lower food chain organisms and, consequently, the availability of food up through the food chain. It can damage the health of wetlands and damage their ability to support healthy ecosystems, control flooding, and filter pollutants from storm water runoff. The health of animals and humans is affected when they drink or bathe in contaminated water. In addition, water-based organisms, like fish and shellfish, can pile up and concentrate contaminants in their bodies. When other animals or humans eat these organisms, they receive a much higher dose of contaminant than they would have if they had been directly exposed to the original contamination.

Contaminated groundwater can badly affect animals, plants and humans if it is removed from the ground by manmade or natural processes. Depending on the study of rocks of the area, groundwater may rise to the surface through springs or seeps, flow sideways into nearby rivers, streams, or ponds, or sink deeper into the earth. In many parts of the world, groundwater is pumped out of the ground to be used for drinking, bathing, other household uses, agriculture, and industry.

Contaminants in the soil can harm plants when they take up the contamination through their roots. Eating, breathing in, or touching contaminated soil, as well as eating plants or animals that have piled up soil contaminants can badly affect the health of humans and animals.

Air pollution can cause breathing-related problems and other bad health effects as contaminants are *absorbed* from the lungs into other parts of the body. Certain air contaminants can also harm animals and humans when they contact the skin. Plants rely on breathing for their growth and can also be affected by exposure to contaminants moved in the air.

Câu 1: What is the topic of the passage? A. Sources of environmental damage **B.** The quality of the environment **C.** The pollution from the city **D.** Bad effects of industrial waste Câu 2: Which of the following affects an ecosystem as a whole? A. Soil contamination **B.** Surface water contamination C. Air contamination **D.** Groundwater contamination The word "it" in the first paragraph refers to **A.** the remaining waste **B.** the environment C. a danger **D.** the threat of the remaining waste Câu 4: According to the passage, the industry is likely to be thought as **B.** the utmost harmful activity **A.** the only source of pollution **C.** a danger to the environment **D.** a threat to human health Which of the following is the flow of water from the ground to the surface? C. springs A. rivers **B.** streams **D.** ponds

Câu 6: Which of the following has the closest meaning to the word "absorbed" in the last paragraph? D. consumed A. swallowed **B.** taken in C. piled up Câu 7: Which of the following is the best definition of the word "degrades" in the first paragraph? A. to become worse in quality **B.** to improve the quality of something C. to increase the quantity of something **D.** to reduce the quantity of something *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions Câu 8: He started playing football for Manchester United six months ago. **A.** He has started playing football for Manchester United for six months. **B.** He had been playing football for Manchester United for six months. **C.** He has been playing football for Manchester United for six months. **D.** He played with Manchester United footballers six months ago. Câu 9: It was impossible for the little boy to carry such a heavy school bag. **A.** The little boy could not carry such a heavy school bag. **B.** The little boy oughtn't to carry such a heavy school bag. C. The little boy may not carry such a heavy school bag. **D.** The little boy can't carry such a heavy school bag. Câu 10: "Who did you come to the party with last week?" said Tom to Lyn. **A.** Tom asked Lyn who she came to the party with the previous week. **B.** Tom asked Lyn who she had come to the party with the previous week. **C.** Tom asked Lyn who did she come to the party with the week before. **D.** Tom wanted to know with who Lyn had come to the party the week before. *Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions Many early ideas about the causes and cures of illness seem ridiculous to us today. Yet in some respects the methods for curing sick persons the medicine man of uncivilized tribes, the witch doctor, used are known to have had real value. In early times when people became ill, they turned for help to the medicine man of the tribe. It was generally believed that sickness was caused by evil spirits, and it was the medicine man's task to drive these bad spirits out of the sick man. To do this, he would try to frighten them away by making loud noise and wearing frightening masks. Usually he would chant magic words, sing special songs, and perform special dances. Nearly always he used a particular kind of plant which was supposed to be a remedy for a particular sickness. Some of these cures used by the medicine men did help. The plants which these early doctors used were frequently drugs now understood to be medicinal or pain-relieving. The respect and confidence which the people had in their medicine man gave sick persons hope and helped them feel better. Câu 11: The article is mainly about A. uncivilized doctoring **B.** medicinal plants C. sick tribe people **D.** magic chants. Câu 12: It can be inferred from the article that **A.** witch doctors could cure some people. **B.** witch doctors were really ridiculous people. C. witch doctors never failed. **D.** witch doctors always failed. Câu 13: Which of the following words has the closest meaning to the word "confidence" in the last paragraph? A. hesitation **B.** dependence C. trust **D.** reliability

Câu 14:	1 1 0 4						
The word "them" in the sec			D 4 1' '				
A. magic words	B. evil spirits	C. sick persons	D. other medicine				
men							
Câu 15:	· NOT TRIFE						
Which of the following sen							
A. Medicine men often used special plants in making their cures.							
B. Medicine men sometime	-						
C. Everything that medicin							
D. Tribes believe that illness was caused by evil spirits.							
*Mark the letter A, B, C, or			underlined part differs				
from the other three in pro	nunciation in each of the	e following questions.					
Câu 16:							
A. s <u>ea</u> t	B. f <u>ea</u> t	C. gr <u>ea</u> t	D. beat				
Câu 17:							
A. threaten	B. me <u>th</u> od	C. <u>th</u> rough	D. <u>th</u> ere				
*Mark the letter A, B, C, o	er D on your answer shee	t to indicate the sentence t	hat best combines each				
pair of sentences in the fol	llowing questions						
Câu 18:							
My sister is often sick beca	use she doesn't do physica	al exercise.					
A. Provided that my sister does physical exercise, she won't often be sick.							
B. If my sister did physical	exercise, she wouldn't of	ten be sick.					
C. If my sister does physica							
D. If only my sister had don							
Câu 19:	1 2						
My eldest sister started wor	rking as a freelance iourna	alist as soon as she graduate	ed from university.				
A. After my eldest sister gr	-	_					
B. No sooner had my elde	•	_	•				
journalist.	go bister gradience ir sin		werning as a recommen				
C. Not until my eldest sis	ster had started working	as a freelance journalist	did she graduate from				
university.	ster had started working	as a freelance journainst	ara one graduate from				
D. Hardly had my eldest sta	arted working as a freelan	ce journalist when she grad	hiated from university				
*Mark the letter A, B, C, o	_	-	•				
underlined word(s) in each	•		LSI in meaning to the				
Câu 20:	i of the following question	ns.					
To absorb a younger work	kforce many companies	offered retirement plans	as incentives for older				
workers to retire and make			as <u>incentives</u> for order				
A. rewards	B. opportunities	C. encouragements	D. motives				
Câu 21:	B. opportunities	C. encouragements	D. HIOUVES				
	a avaid handam is to Iraa	m yourself agounted					
The most important thing to		C. relaxed	D. Laure				
A. free	B. comfortable		D. busy				
*Mark the letter A, B, C,	•	sneet to inaicate the unae	eriinea part that neeas				
correction in each of the fo	ollowing questions						
Câu 22:	1 1.1.1.1	. 2000					
<u>It's</u> ten years <u>since</u> we <u>have</u>	-						
A. have bought	B. boutique shop	C. since	D. It's				
Câu 23:							
The Green Garden Restaurant <u>uses</u> fresh <u>vegetables</u> in <u>their</u> dishes, which the owners grow in their <u>own</u>							
garden.							
A. own	B. their	C. vegetables	D. uses				
Câu 24:							
This <u>jungle-covered</u> island is mostly <u>uninhabitable</u> and the only people who are allowed to live on the							
island are the Costa Rican l							
A. diversity	B. jungle-covered	C. flora and fauna	D. uninhabitable				

*Read the following and m		•	to indicate the correct			
word or phrase that best fit			22 1 4 1 C C			
One rather unlikely word that has recently entered the language is "blog", a shortened form of "web log". A blog is a diary posted on the Internet by the person writing it, the blogger, who presumably						
expects (25) people to r						
into such an old-fashioned fo						
is making them easier to u						
sophisticated equipment: a digital video camera, a high-speed Internet connection and a host are all that						
is needed. Vloggers can put anything that (27) their fancy onto their personal website. Some vloggers						
have no ambitions rather than to show films they have shot while on holiday in exotic places. (28), vlogs can also serve more ambitious purposes. For instance, amateur film makers who want to make a						
name for themselves might						
publicize political and socia						
media. It is still too early to predict whether vlogging will ever take off in a major way or if it is just a						
passing fad, but its potential	is only now becoming ap	parent.				
Câu 25:		_				
A. other	B. others	C. every	D. the other			
Câu 26:			_			
A. promote	B. maintain	C. improve	D. require			
Câu 27:						
A. catches	B. makes	C. causes	D. creates			
Câu 28:						
A. Therefore	B. Consequently	C. Moreover	D. However			
Câu 29:						
A. who	B. what	C. where	D. that			
*Mark the letter A, B, C,	or D on your answer she	et to indicate the correct	answer to each of the			
following questions.						
Câu 30:						
Let's not decide yet where to						
A. ear	B. lip	C. eye	D. hand			
Câu 31:						
He encourages students						
A. think	B. thinking	C. to thinking	D. to think			
Câu 32:						
Switch off all the lights						
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		B. before you leave the room				
C. after you had left the roo	m	D. by the time you entered the room				
Câu 33:						
Nobody knows what the						
A. reaction	B. source	C. reason	D. cause			
Câu 34:						
People should willingly						
A. do	B. have	C. give	D. put			
Câu 35:						
The situation will be better,						
A. won't it	B. will it	C. does it	D. isn't it			
Câu 36:						
The factory has a to choose young, qualified people for the job.						
A. trend	B. preference	C. tendency	D. possibility			

Câu 37: We interviewed a number of candidates but none of them ____ us. **A.** impressively B. impressed C. impression **D.** impressive **Câu 38:** We noticed a very sneaky man while we ____ at the checkout. Trang 4/5 – Mã đề 107

	B. were standing	C. stood	D. had stood			
Câu 39:	nanylation in massut					
The living conditions of the	population in recent	years.	D 1			
A. will improve	B. improved	c. nave been improved	D. were improved			
Câu 40:						
The children by social	networks are likely to suf	fer from denression and ot	her health problems			
		C. are obsessed				
Câu 41:	D. oosessed	C. are obsessed	D. are obsessing			
The pie chart shows the pref	erred forms of communication	ation recorded in a survey	in Intel Secondary			
School in August 2014.	01.000100000000000000000000000000000000					
A. carried on	B. put up	C. put forward	D. carried out			
Câu 42:		r				
We went out for a meal last	night. restaurant we	went to was excellent.				
A. A	B. The		D. X (no article)			
Câu 43:		,	,			
These days more and more	people are aware the	importance of protecting of	endangered species.			
	B. up	C. with	D. on			
Câu 44:	•					
The water of the Great Salt	Lake is seawater.					
A. saltier than	B. the saltiest	C. more salty than	D. saltiest			
*Mark the letter A, B, C, o						
three in the position of prin	nary stress in each of the	following questions.				
Câu 45:						
A. author	B. figure	C. success	D. conflict			
Câu 46:						
A. investment			* *			
*Mark the letter A, B, C, of	•	to indicate the sentence to	hat best complete each			
of the following exchanges.						
Câu 47: Mrs. Brown is in a						
- Waitress: Excuse me, may	y I take your order, madan	n?				
- Mrs. Brown:						
A. OK, here is my bill						
B. I don't want to do anythin	ng. I've really had enough					
C. Sure, it's delicious	1 1:					
D. Yes, I'd like some fish ar		1.				
Câu 48: Laura and Mitchell are talking about shopping online.						
- Laura: I think online shopping can be far less stressful than hitting the high street shop.						
- Mitchell: Only from your smartphone, you can get everything you need.						
A. I don't think it's a good ic		B. That's exactly what I t				
C. Well, that's very surprising	•	D. I don't agree with you				
*Mark the letter A, B, C, o	•		OSITE in meaning to			
the underlined word(s) in e Câu 49:	ach of the following ques	uons.				
Many ethnic minority group	es find it hard to maintain	their own languages				
A. prolong	B. discontinue	C. preserve	D. introduce			
Câu 50:	b. discontinue	c. preserve	D. miroducc			
You can try to change her m	aind if you like but you'll	he whistle in the wind				
			ly pointless			
A. wasting time doing somethingC. surfing in the wind		B. doing something totally pointlessD. doing something effectively				
c. sairing in the wind		D. doing something check	at voly			
	HÉT	¯				